**CHARITY**

**TASK 1 – Reading comprehension**

**Read the text on charity and answer the questions in short note:**

**FIVE REASONS TO GIVE TO CHARITY**

(Adapted from: <https://www.cafonline.org/my-personal-giving/long-term-giving/resource-centre/five-reasons-to-give-to-charity>.)

Cambridge Dictionary explains that charity is a [system](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/system) of giving [money](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/money), [food](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/food), or [help](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/help) [free](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/free) to those who are in need because they are [ill](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/ill), [poor](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/poor), or have no [home](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/home), or any [organization](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/organization) that has the [purpose](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/purpose) of [providing](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/provide) [money](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/money) or [helping](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/helping) in this way.

Donating to the causes you care about not only benefits the charities themselves, it can be deeply rewarding for you, too. Millions of people give to charity on a regular basis to support causes they believe in, as well as for the positive effect it has on their own lives.

So why is giving to charity so gratifying? We’ve taken a closer look at five reasons to donate to your charities of choice.

1. *GIVING TO CHARITY MAKES YOU FEEL GOOD*

Donating is a main mood-booster. The knowledge that you are helping others is hugely empowering and it can make you feel happier and more fulfilled. A research has identified a link between making a donation to charity and increased activity in the area in the brain that registers pleasure. It is really far better to give than to receive. People donating often say that the enjoyment they receive from giving is a key influence.

1. *GIVING TO CHARITY STRENGTHENS PERSONAL VALUES*

Having the power to improve the lives of others is, to many people, a privilege, and one that comes with its own sense of obligation. Acting on these powerful feelings of responsibility is a great way to reinforce our own personal values and feel like we are living in a way that is true to our own ethical beliefs.

1. *GIVING IS MORE IMPACTFUL THAN EVER*

Many people are concerned that their donations to charity may be reduced by tax or administrative costs, preventing the full amount from reaching the people or causes they want to help. But there are ways to make the most of every donation to charity. You can donate straight from your salary before tax is deducted. This method of giving ensures your chosen charity benefits as much as possible from your support.

1. *GIVING TO CHARITY INTRODUCES YOUR CHILDREN TO THE IMPORTANCE OF GENEROSITY*

Sharing the experience of donating to charity with your children shows them from a young age that they can make positive changes in the world. Children naturally love to help others, so nurturing their innate generosity is likely to mean that they grow up with a greater appreciation of what they have, and will carry on supporting charity in years to come.

1. *GIVING TO CHARITY ENCOURAGES FRIENDS AND FAMILY TO DO THE SAME*

Your charitable donations can inspire your nearest and dearest to give to causes important to them. This can be a very positive impact. Family giving creates a bond helping to bolster relationships through a shared goal and raising more money than could otherwise be possible through individual donations.

1. What is charity as explained in Cambridge Dictionary? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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1. How many people give to charity on a regular basis? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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1. What is donating? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. What has a research identified? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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1. Is it far better to receive or to give? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. What is a privilege to many people? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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1. What are many people concerned about? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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1. Why is it recommendable to introduce your children to charity? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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1. Who can your charitable donations inspire as well? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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**TASK 2 – Dictionary work**

**Look up the words in bold type in the English-English dictionary and make meaningful sentences with each of them.**

A **charitable organization** or **charity** is a non-profit organization whose primary objectives are **philanthropy** and social well-being (e.g. charitable, educational, religious, or other activities serving the public interest or common good).

The legal definition of a charitable organization (and of charity) varies between countries and in some instances regions of the country. The **regulation**, the **tax treatment**, and the way in which charity law affects charitable organizations also vary. Charitable organizations may not use any of its **funds** to profit individual persons or entities.

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**TASK 3 – Word formation**

**Complete the following text with the correct form of the words in brackets.**

**TYPES OF CHARITIES**

(Adapted from: <https://topnonprofits.com/lists/types-of-charities/>.)

Charities cover such a broad range of missions so they can be put into six different types.

*ANIMAL CHARITIES*

Who doesn't love animals? Well, these groups may all love animals but they don't all love each other. This particular type of charity can be broken down further into four distinct groups:

* Wildlife Conservation Organizations,
* Pet and Animal Welfare Organizations,
* Hunting & Fishing Conservation Groups,
* Zoos and Aquariums.

*ENVIRONMENTAL CHARITIES*

Environmental Charities focus on ways to promote \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (preserve), \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (appreciate), and sustainable \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (develop) for the environment. The two primary subgroups for this type of charity are:

* Environmental Conservation & Protection,
* Parks and Nature Centers.

*INTERNATIONAL NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS*

International NGOs (Non-governmental organizations) are typically charities that are headquartered in one country but work in other countries. In some cases, they overlap with other types of charities.

* International Development NGOs,
* Disaster Relief & Humanitarian NGOs,
* Peace & Human Rights NGOs,
* Conservation NGOs,
* Child Sponsorship Organizations.

*HEALTH CHARITIES*

Health charities cover everything from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (support) and treating the sick and disabled, working on cures for diseases, and promoting public \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (aware) of specific health risks.

* Disease & Disorder Charities,
* Medical Services & Treatment,
* Medical Research Charities,
* Patient and Family Support Charities.

*EDUCATION CHARITIES*

Education charities serve students from every age group, pre-school to graduate school and beyond.  Some serve as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (education) institutions while focus on making education more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (access) and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (effect).

* Private Elementary, Jr. High, and High Schools,
* Universities and Colleges,
* Scholarship and financial aid services,
* School Reform and Experimental Education,
* Support for students, teachers, and parents.

*ARTS & CULTURE CHARITIES*

These types of charities help preserve \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (art) and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (culture) heritage as well as celebrate the arts and our history.

* Museums & Art Galleries,
* Performing Arts,
* Libraries & Historical Societies,
* Public Broadcasting and Media.

**TASK 4 – Speaking skills**

**Describe and compare the following two logos:**

* **Do you know these two charitable organizations?**
* **Whom do they help?**
* **Have you ever donated anything?**





**TASK 5 – Comparing the pictures**

**Compare and contrast the following two pictures:**



Source: <https://unsplash.com/search/photos/charity>



Source: <https://unsplash.com/search/photos/charity>

**Task 6 – Listening skills**

**Listen to the video clip on Australian Charities**

[**https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=s1IaAVL2h4U**](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=s1IaAVL2h4U)

**and summarise the presentation of The Australian Charities and Not-for-profits Commission.**

**TASK 7 – Writing skills**

**Write an essay giving your opinion on the following statement:**

|  |
| --- |
|  **Charity begins at home.** |

**How far do you agree with this statement? Support your opinion in 180–200 words.**

**CHARITY BEGINS AT HOME**

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